53. The diagonal of a square has a measure of 12 inches. What is the perimeter, in inches, of this square.
A) $6 \sqrt{ } 2$
B) 72
C) $24 \sqrt{ } 2$
D) 144
E) 48

Since we're dealing with a square, to find the unknown sides we can use the Pythagorean Theorem:

$$
\begin{gathered}
x^{2}+x^{2}=12^{2} \\
2 x^{2}=144 \quad x^{2}=72 \quad x=\sqrt{72} \quad x=\sqrt{36 * 2} \quad x=6 \sqrt{2}
\end{gathered}
$$

Since this is a square and we're looking for the perimeter, we simply multiply that value by 4: $24 \sqrt{2}$ which is answer $C$.

